



Word use, personality, and subjective well-being

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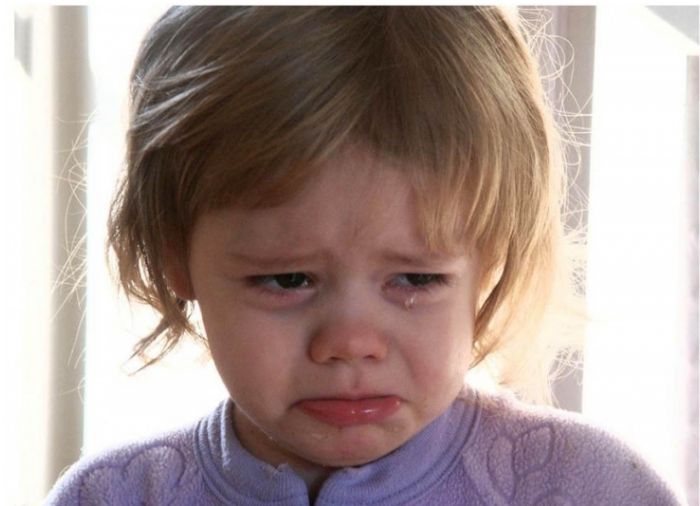
WWBP goal: Measure the world's well being using social media

◆ Subjective well-being matters

- Happy people with better relationships live longer
- We want *better* as well as *happier* lives

◆ The words people use reveal a lot about them

- including personality and happiness



First step: measure personality



Associated data make social media valuable

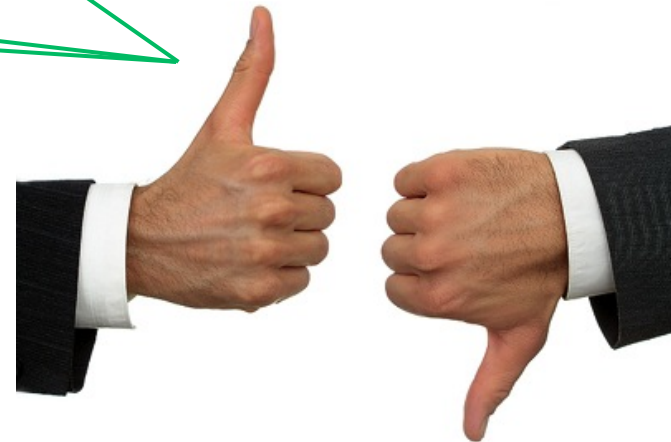
- ◆ Social media word use (Facebook posts, tweets) has associated data
 - Age, sex,
 - Location, time
 - Answers to questions (personality ...)
 - Link to M-turk provided labels
- ◆ *The words people use on social media such as Twitter, Facebook and Google are a rich, if imperfect, source of information about their personality and psychological state.*



Basic Sentiment Analysis



Do you like the product?



Psychologists also use word lists

- ◆ **Correlate percentage of words from a list**
 - usually positive vs. negative affect
- ◆ **with some outcome**
 - Find (e.g.) that nuns using positive affect words live longer



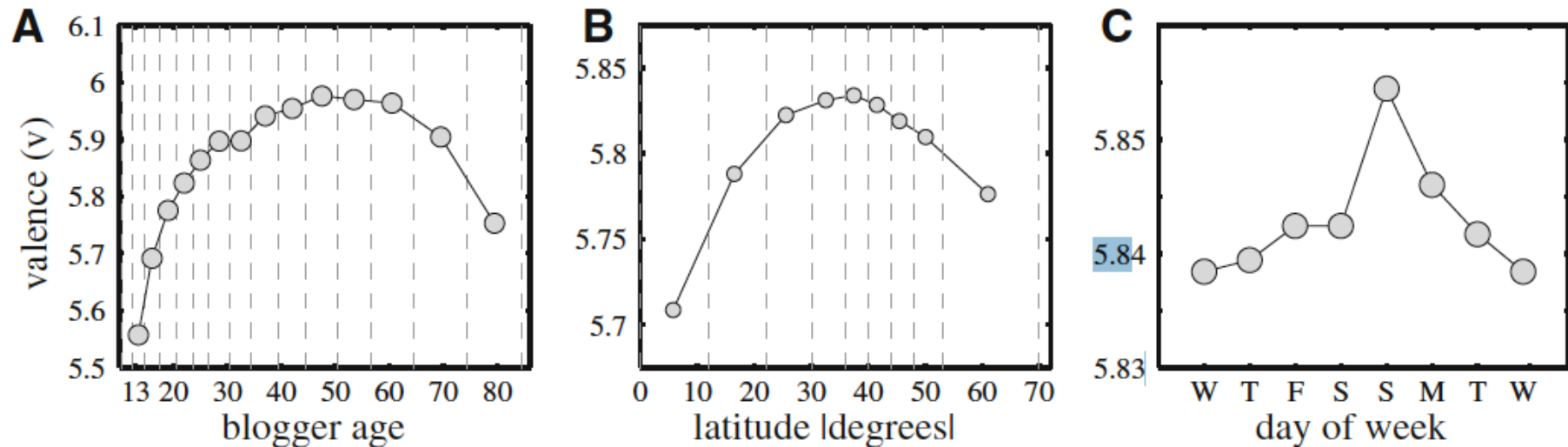
LIWC dictionary sample

- accept
- accepta*
- accepts
- advantag*
- agreeing
-
- happy
- ...
- merry
-
- heartfelt
- heaven*
- heh*
- helper*
- helps
- hilarious
- hoho*
- honest*
- honour*
- hoped
- hopefully
- hopes
- terrific*
- thank
- thanked
- thanks
- toleran*
- treasur*
- treat
- trueness
- truer
- truest
- truly
- trust*
- values
- valuing

Pennebaker



Blogger Happiness

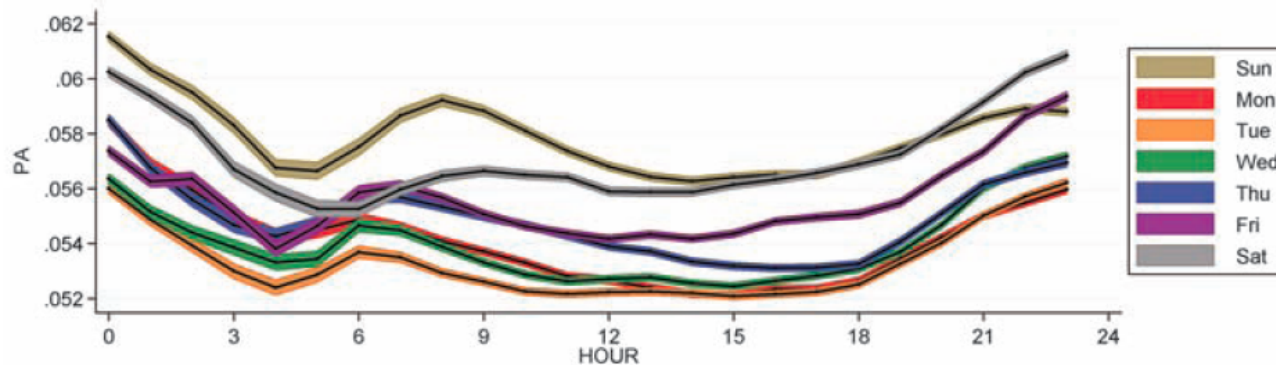


Measuring the Happiness of Large-Scale Written Expression: Songs, Blogs, and Presidents
Dodds and Danforth 2010

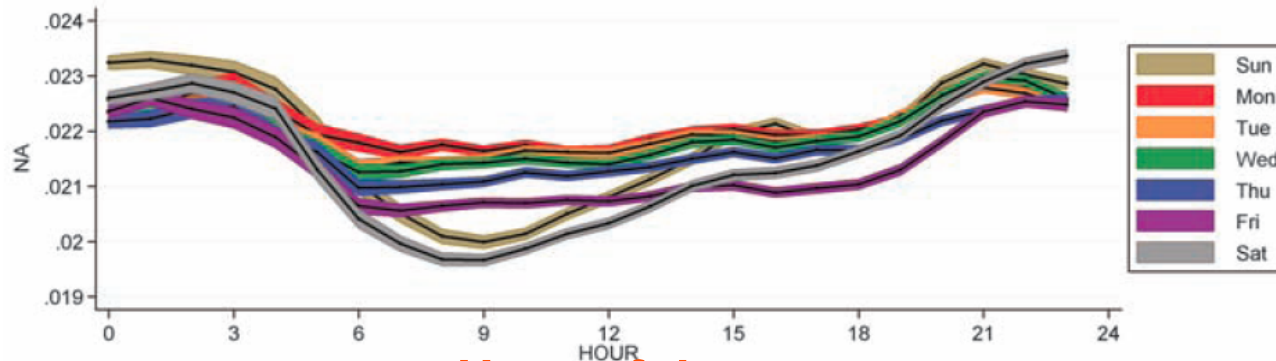


Twitter Happiness

Positive
Affect



Negative
Affect



Hour of day

Diurnal and Seasonal Mood Vary with Work, Sleep, and Daylength Across Diverse Cultures
Golder* and Macy (2011)



We want to

**Go beyond positive and
negative affect**

**Get a picture of people's
personalities, relationships,
and concerns**



PERMA measures well-being

- ◆ Positive emotion
- ◆ Engagement
- ◆ Relationships
- ◆ Meaning
- ◆ Achievement



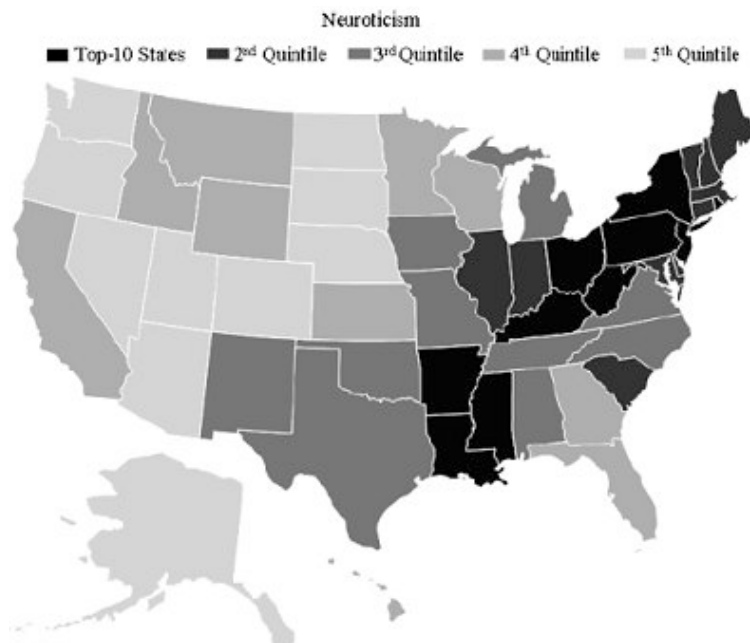
OCEAN measures personality

- ◆ Openness
- ◆ Conscientiousness
- ◆ Extroversion
- ◆ Agreeableness
- ◆ Neuroticism



Facebook Individual Data

- ◆ 100,000 individuals who took Big Five Personality test
 - And their Facebook posts



Neuroticism by state:
Rentfrow, Gosling, and Potter

Kosinski, M. &
Stillwell, D.J. (2011)





Gender

Female



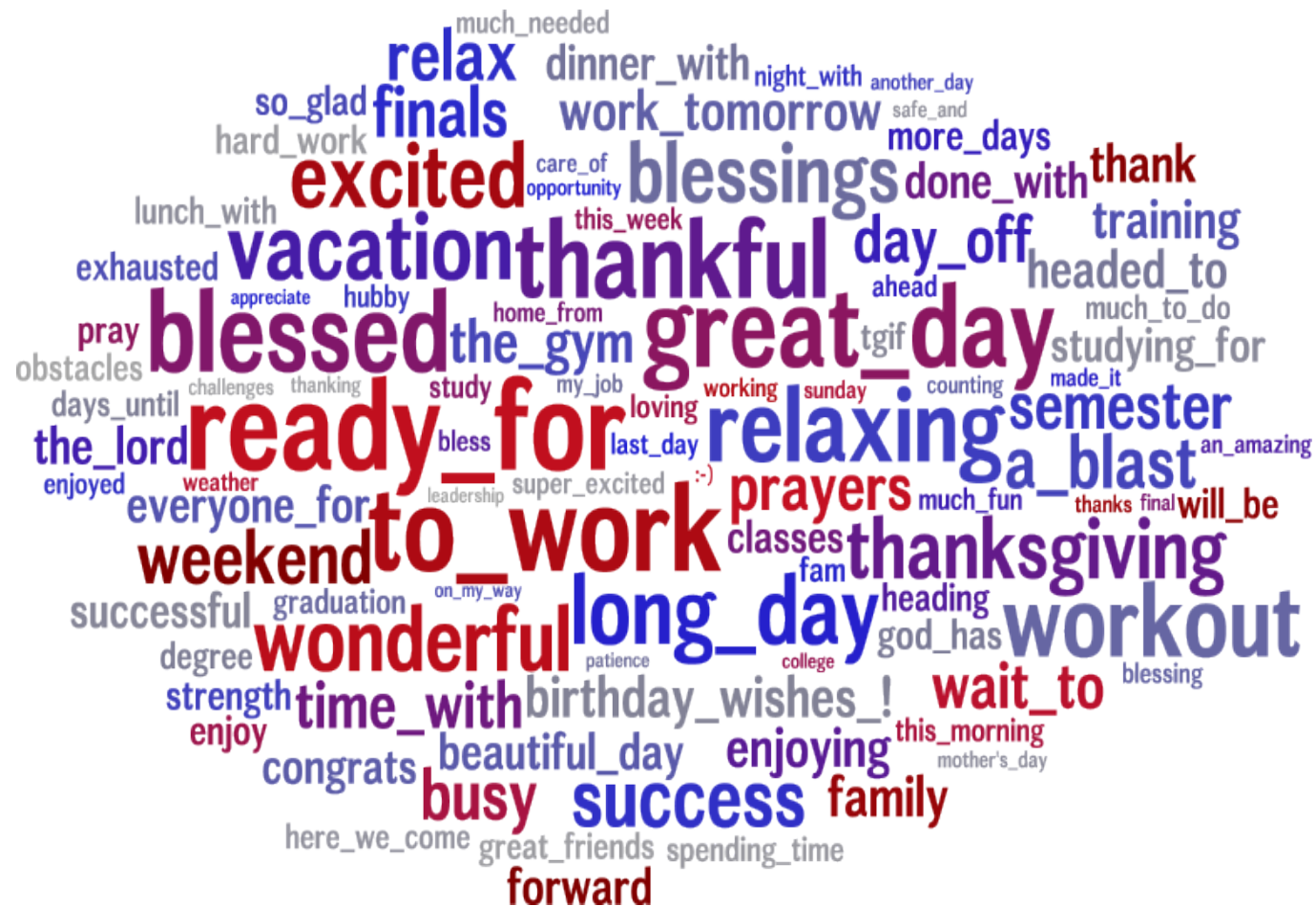


Personality: Big 5

More Agreeableness



More Consciousness



Less Conscientiousness



More Extraversion



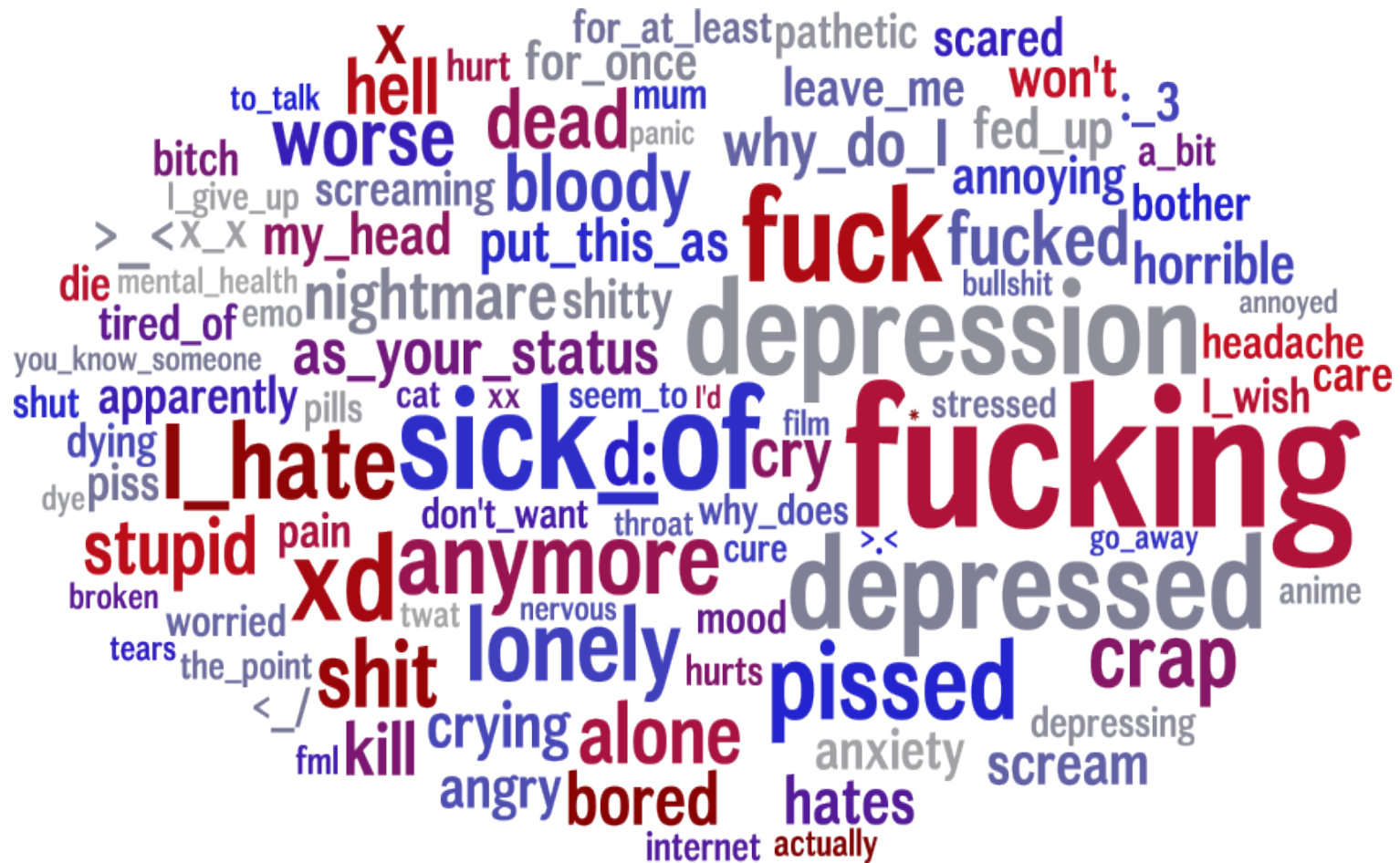
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Less Neuroticism



More Neuroticism



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Less Openness to Experience



Conclusions

- ◆ **People's words on Facebook reveal their personality and concerns**
 - Combining with online *surveys* adds huge power
- ◆ **Word use correlates with Gallup polls and CDC data**
 - Twitter: more data, better spatial and temporal resolution
- ◆ **Open vocabulary allows hypothesis generation**
 - Enhanced by ambiguity resolution, phrase detection, topic analysis, and visualization

